

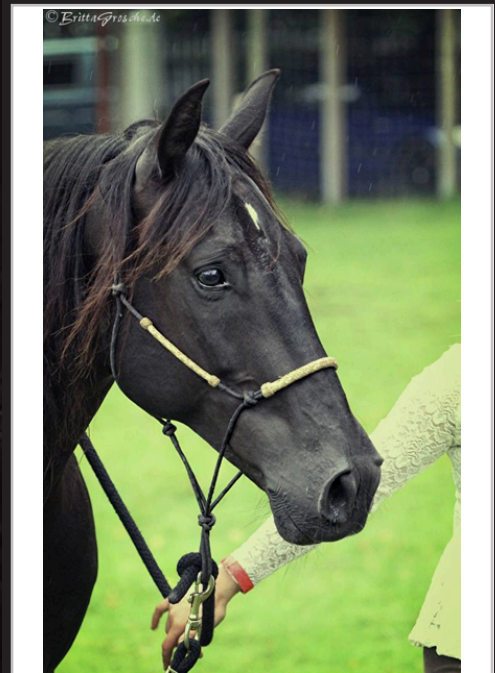


Blitz

SEDCARD



FILMPFERDE.COM



Blitz



RACE: PRE

GENDER: gelding

COLOUR: black

HIGHT: 1,60 m

