

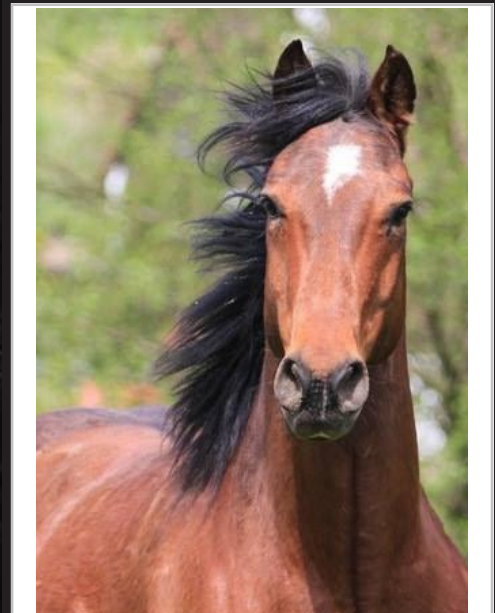


FILMPFERDE.COM



Jessi

SEDCARD



Jessi



RACE: Paint Horse

GENDER: gelding

COLOUR: brown

HIGHT: 1,60 m

